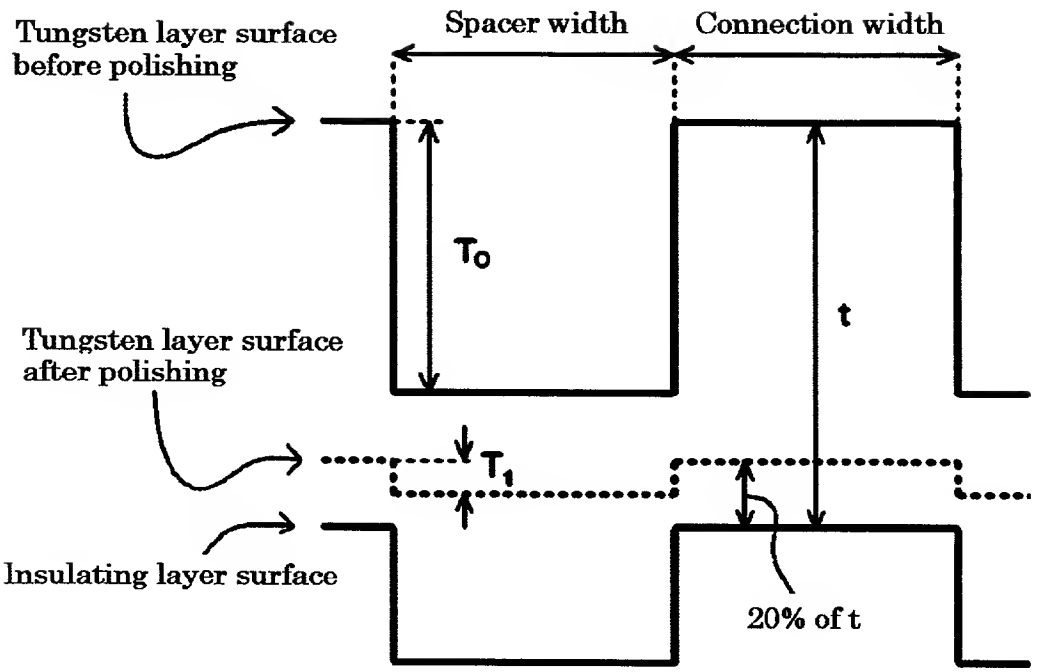
Fig.1


Tungsten layer surface before polishing
Spacer width
Connection width
T_0
t
Tungsten layer surface after polishing
T_1
Insulating layer surface
20% of t